

CAETS 2024
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# CAETS Sequel Project

Presented by:

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CAETS ENERGY REPORT 2022

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## TOWARDS LOW-GHG EMISSIONS FROM ENERGY USE IN SELECTED SECTORS

### *Sequel Project*

<https://www.newcaets.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/CAETS-ENERGY-REPORT-2022-22-January-2023.pdf>

### **Focal Question:**

What actions need to be taken now, and in the near future, so that sufficient technologies are available and realistically deployable to ensure low-GWH emissions from energy use in selected sectors beyond the year 2024?

# Project Methodology:

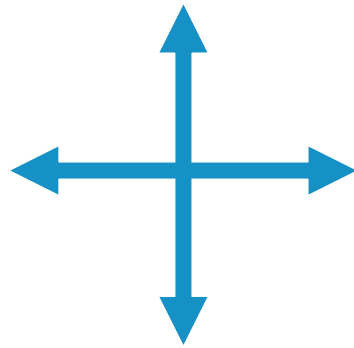
## Foresight / Scenario Creation

Define the 'focal question' and relevant timeframe  
Review past events and current knowledge

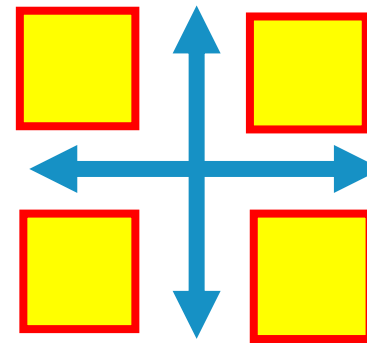
**3. Identify Drivers**



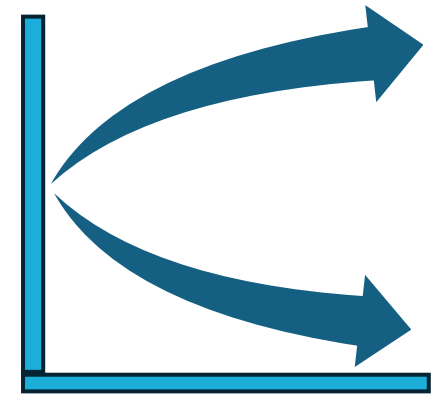
**4. Identify Critical Uncertainties**



**5. Develop Scenario Characteristics**



**6. Determine Implications & Strategies**



# Working Groups

## Forestry

**Tom Browne**, Chair, CAN  
Peter Axegård, SWE  
Ian De la Roche, CAN  
Ludo Diels, BEL  
Richard Kerekes, CAN  
Esa Vakkilainen, FIN

## Food & Agriculture

**Martin Fraguio**, Co-chair, ARG  
**Chris Lee**, Co-Chair, KOR

## Oil & Gas Industry

**Godwin Igwe**, Chair, NGA/USA  
José Luis Aburto, MEX  
Vaughan Beck, AUS  
Manuel Bravo, ESP  
Henrik Frandsen, DNK  
Erwin Fritz de la Orta, MEX  
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Joe Zhou, CAN

## Carbon Capture &Storage

**Vaughan Beck**, Chair, AUS

## Chemical Industry

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**Frank Behrendt**, Co-chair, DEU  
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Rita Hofmann, CHE  
Hyunjoo Lee, KOR  
Chinho Park, KOR

## Hydrogen

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# Working Groups - continued

## Cement Industry

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## Iron & Steel Industry

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Franco Davoli, ITA

Michaela Meo, ITA

Robert Crawhall, CAN

Albert Zomaya, AUS

# Forestry Industry Strategies

- Quantifying, managing and increasing the value of forests
- Developing novel products, especially from lignin and hemicellulose





# Agriculture and Food Strategies



- Enhancing ecosystem health, specifically soil health, to increase natural GHG storage capacity

# Oil & Gas Industry Strategies

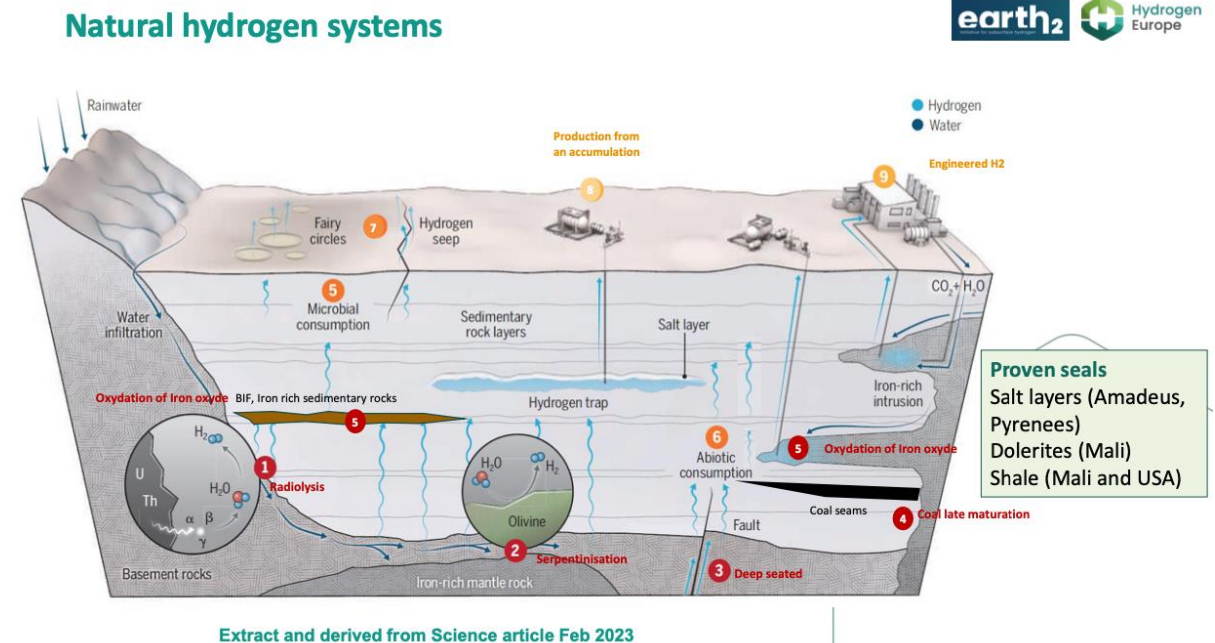
- Deploying small modular refineries under special conditions
- Electrifying process technologies using electricity derived from low-carbon sources
- Producing new products in addition to energy products





# Hydrogen Strategies

- Developing advanced electrolyzers powered by low-carbon electricity
- Exploring and validating the potential of geologic hydrogen



# Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) Strategies

- Developing new CO<sub>2</sub> separation processes and scaling up current ones while reducing costs
- Accelerating the approval of storage sites that meet regulatory requirements and community expectations





# Chemical Industry Strategies

- Enhancing efficiencies and reducing GHG emissions through process electrification based on low-carbon electricity
- Developing new catalytic, separation, and electrochemical processes
- Developing and producing new products



# Cement Industry Strategies



- Utilising unconventional raw materials and moving to blended cements
- Scaling up novel production processes that maximize the use of low-carbon electricity
- Accelerating fact-based changes in materials specifications, design codes and construction practices



# Iron & Steel Industry Strategies

- Further developing current innovative production processes based on hydrogen and/or electricity
- Reducing contaminant buildup in recycled steel





# Buildings and Smart Cities Strategies

- Reducing electricity and thermal energy requirements through the deployment of smart technologies
- Nurturing social inclusion, technological adoption, and economic advancement through stakeholder collaboration



# Strategies applicable to all sectors

- Ensuring well-educated citizenries
- Creating and maintaining expert workforces



# Strategies applicable to all sectors

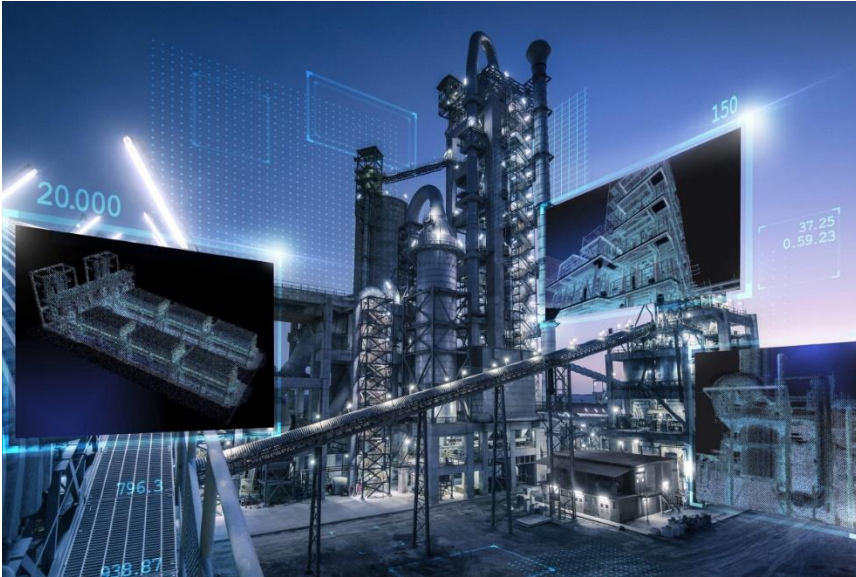
- Implementing supportive policies and regulations
- Strengthening collaboration





# Strategies applicable to all sectors

- Utilizing digitalization and Artificial Intelligence
- Accounting for local, regional, and national differences



CAETS ENERGY COMMUNITY

TOWARDS LOW-GHG  
EMISSIONS FROM ENERGY USE  
IN SELECTED SECTORS

SEQUEL REPORT  
(Draft July 2024)

## Next steps:

- Completion of chapters
- External reviews

## Contact Information

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